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125 mL sifted all-purpose flour
125 mL whole-wheat flour
7 mL baking powder
30 mL white sugar
1 mL salt
1 mL ground cinnamon
30 mL cold margarine
125 mL milk
Topping: 15-25 mL cinnamon sugar


1. Preheat oven to 425 F. Line a cookie sheet with parchment paper.
2. In a large bowl, sift and re-measure 125 mL all-purpose flour. Make sure NOT to shake or pack the flour when measuring.

- Question: Why is it important not to shake or pack sifted flour?
- Answer: $\qquad$

3. Combine sifted all-purpose flour with whole wheat flour. Use a fork to blend baking powder, white sugar, salt, and ground cinnamon into the flour mixture.

- Question: Do you have to sift whole wheat flour?
- Answer: $\qquad$ because: $\qquad$

4. Add cold margarine into dry ingredients in the large bowl. Use a pastry cutter/blender to cut in solid fat into small crumbs (pea size)

- Question: Describe/sketch the movement of "cutting in" using a pastry cutter/blender
- Answer:

5. Make a well in the crumbly dry ingredients. Pour the milk into the well all at once. Stir with a fork until mixture are moisten but not smooth (still lumpy looking!)

Question: Overmixing flour with liquid can develop too much of this tough structure called.....

Answer: Tough protein from overmixing liquid with flour is called $\qquad$
6. Scoop 25 mL of the batter up. Use a rubber spatula to push batter onto prepared baking sheet. Make sure to give 2 inches distance between each batter.

- Question: Why is it important NOT to place batter too close beside each other?
- Answer: $\qquad$

7. Evenly sprinkle cinnamon sugar onto the surface of biscuit batter.
8. Bake for 12-15 minutes or until bottom and edges are golden brown.
9. Remove baked biscuits onto a cooling rack in order to cool completely.

- Question: What will happen if you allow biscuits to cool sitting on baking pan?
- Answer: $\qquad$
10.Wipe or wash sugar and crumbs off parchment paper. Return to teacher to be reuse.
- Question: What other flavours are you able to create with this recipe?
- Answer:

